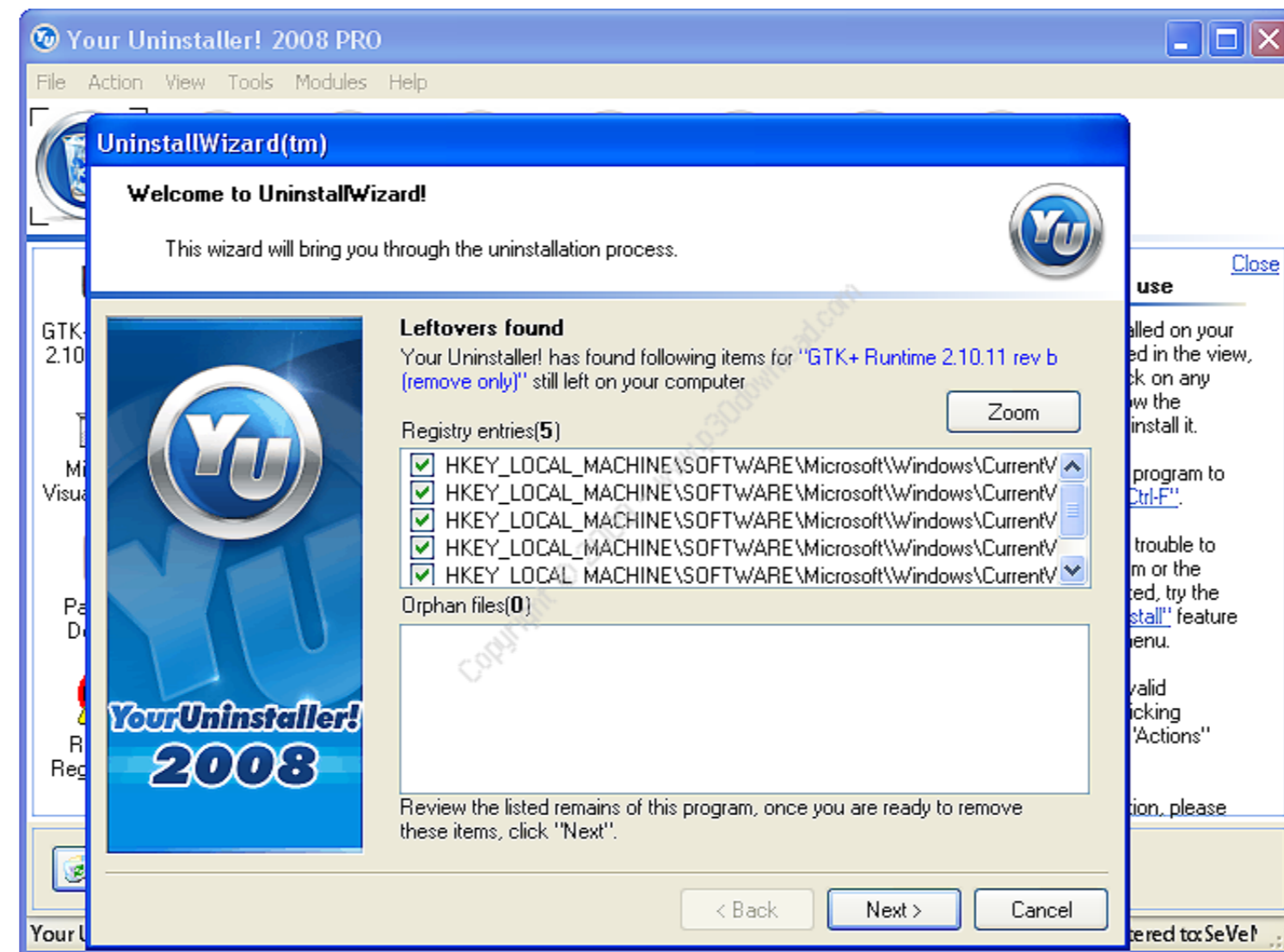




[Your Uninstaller! Pro 7.5.2013.02 Full Version With Serial Key Free Download](#)



[Your Uninstaller! Pro 7.5.2013.02 Full Version With Serial Key Free Download](#)



